



Fixed Income Special

NORD/LB Floor Research

30 October 2025
Marketing communication (see disclaimer on the last pages)

Table of content

ECB Council meeting: The silence of autumn	3
Publication overview	6
Contacts at NORD/LB	7

Floor analysts:

Head of Desk

Dr Norman Rudschuck, CIIA
norman.rudschuck@nordlb.de

Covered Bonds/Banks

Lukas Kühne
lukas.kuehne@nordlb.de

Alexander Grenner
alexander.grenner@nordlb.de

SSA/Public Issuers

Lukas-Finn Frese
lukas-finn.frese@nordlb.de

Tobias Cordes, CIIA
tobias.cordes@nordlb.de

NORD/LB:
[Floor Research](#)

NORD/LB:
[Covered Bond Research](#)

NORD/LB:
[SSA/Public Issuers Research](#)

Bloomberg:
Specials: [DS NDB <GO>](#)

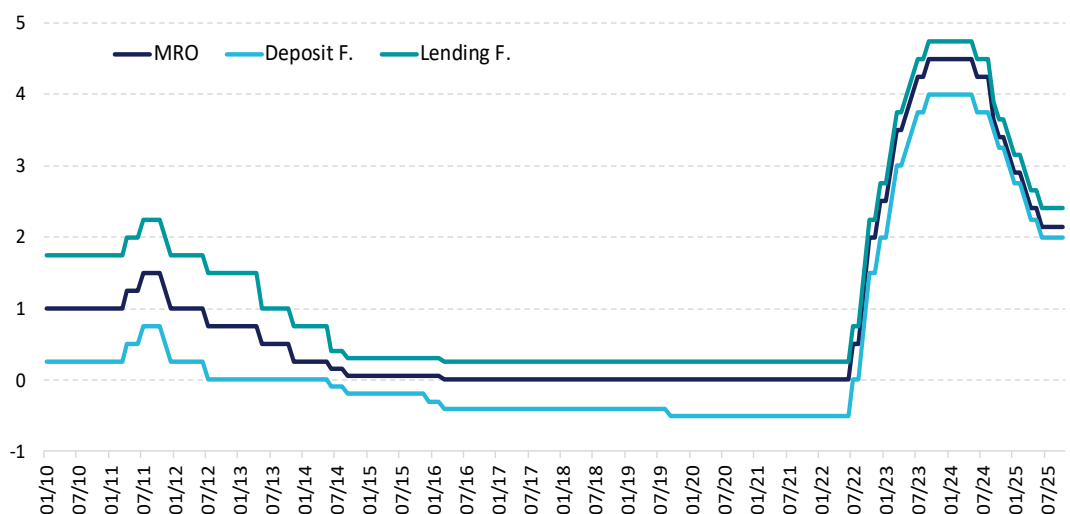
ECB Council meeting: The silence of autumn

Authors: Lukas-Finn Frese // Lukas Kühne

Decision on 30 October: Interest rate pause enters the next round

“There is a silence of autumn even in the colours” wrote the Austrian author Hugo von Hofmannsthal in 1922. As part of today’s autumn ECB Governing Council meeting, the European monetary authorities had to show their colours for the seventh time this year, apparently taking Hofmannsthal’s quote quite literally. The latest statements and announcements by central bankers left little doubt in advance that the ECB will extend its “interest rate silence” at the penultimate meeting of 2025. In the end, as we had already predicted in our [preview](#), the Governing Council decided that the deposit facility rate would remain at a level of 2.0%. The main refinancing operations rate still stands at 2.15%, while the rate of the marginal lending facility will remain at 2.4%. While the interest rate cut cycle in the US thus continues with yesterday’s Fed decision, European central bankers see themselves “in a good place” in terms of interest rates. Even though the annual inflation rate in the common currency area recently climbed to 2.2% in September, reaching its highest level in five months, this should not be a reason for the ECB to panic, after all, the increase was triggered in particular by base effects from energy prices. All eyes are now likely to turn to the next meeting of the Governing Council on 18 December, during which new *staff projections* will be published again – then for the first time with forecasts for the inflation rate and economic growth in the Eurozone for 2028. Although the anticipated interest rate cut at the end of the year has been priced out by the market participants bit by bit, we believe the door remains open for such a step. Nevertheless, the ECB did not show its cards today regarding the future monetary policy path. Accordingly, the Council members traditionally referred to their meeting-by-meeting approach as well as the data dependence of their decisions.

ECB key interest rates (in %; incl. current interest rate pause)



Source: ECB, Bloomberg, NORD/LB Floor Research

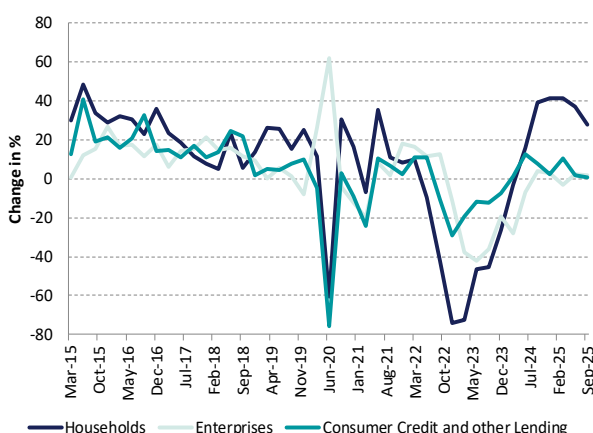
ECB statement

As expected, the monetary policy leaflet in the form of the [statement](#) was once again very tight-lipped: the Council still “stands ready to adjust all of its instruments within its mandate to ensure that inflation stabilises at its 2% target in the medium term and to preserve the smooth functioning of monetary policy transmission”. The ECB’s choice of words in December, on the other hand, is likely to be much more exciting, because at the next meeting, the central bank will not only present its revised outlook for inflation and the economy for the next two years, but will also issue a forecast for 2028 for the first time. As part of the September projections, the experts recently anticipated a fall below the 2% target for 2026 (1.7%) as well as 2027 (1.9%). If the 2028 forecasts are also in this range, this should support the scenario of a further interest rate cut.

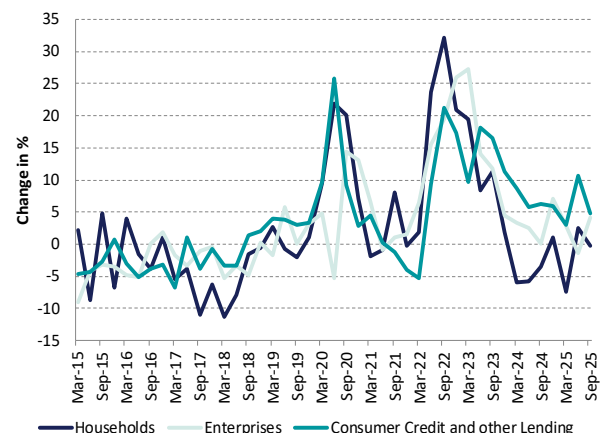
Bank Lending Survey: Unexpected tightening of credit standards for companies

In addition to the overarching inflation and economic developments, the results of the latest [Bank Lending Survey](#) (BLS) are also regularly incorporated into the ECB’s monetary policy decision-making process. In their quarterly BLS, the central bankers provide an overview of the lending practices of around 150 representative banks surveyed in the common currency area. The issue of the BLS, published on 28 October, showed a slight tightening of lending standards for loans to companies in Q3/2025. This can be described as surprising, as European banks had not yet predicted any change in the lending standards of corporate loans in the previous survey. The credit institutions attribute this development in particular to higher economic risks and an increased degree of geopolitical uncertainty. However, as expected by the questioned banks, the lending standards for consumer loans and other loans increased, while those for housing loans to households remained largely unchanged. Regarding credit demand, the BLS outlines a significant increase in housing loans to private households. The improved prospects on the European housing markets and falling interest rates on loans are the decisive points for this development. This contrasts with the unchanged demand for loans from companies as well as from consumer loans and other loans.

BLS: change in loan demand



BLS: change in lending standards

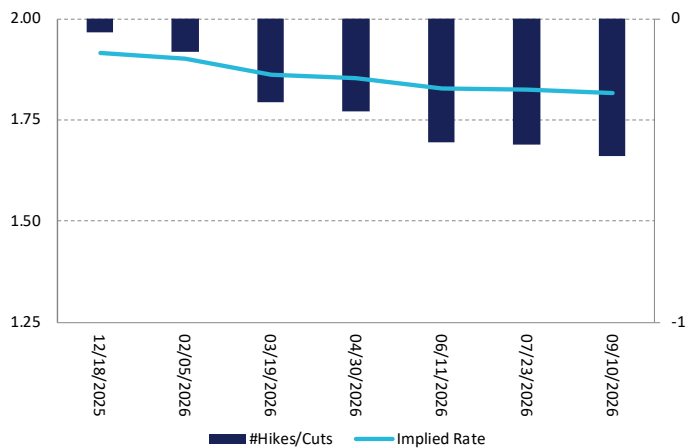


Source: Bloomberg, NORD/LB Floor Research

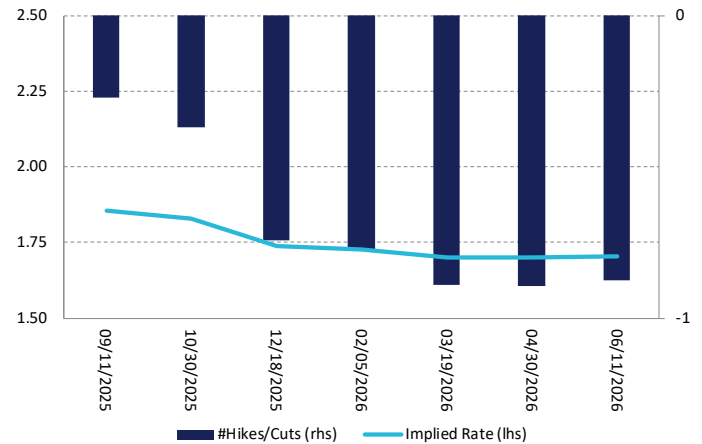
Market expectations: Is Santa Claus coming with interest rate scissors?

In the following, we take a brief look at the implied interest rate probabilities that can be derived from interest rate derivatives traded on the market. It is clear that market participants have significantly trimmed their expectations of a final cut at the end of the year in recent months. While such a step was still considered a foregone conclusion in the aftermath of the July meeting, the corresponding probability melted down to around 11% at the current margin. Instead, market players tend to anticipate an interest rate cut in mid-2026. We also expect the ECB to cut rates again, but more likely next year than in 2025. Nevertheless, it can still not categorically be ruled out that the interest rate carousel will turn again before Christmas.

Implied Overnight Rate 30 October 2025¹



Implied Overnight Rate 24 July 2025



Source: Bloomberg, NORD/LB Floor Research

¹ Data last retrieved on 30 October 2025, 15:31h

Conclusion and outlook

As Hugo von Hofmannsthal wrote over a century ago, autumn is traditionally a time of rest and silence. The ECB's mandate holders apparently agreed with this assessment and decided to leave key interest rates unchanged for the third consecutive meeting. One day after their US counterparts adjusted interest rates downwards by 25 basis points, the European monetary authorities saw no reason to deviate from their "good place". For us, the question continues to arise as to whether there is not a "better" position beyond that, which could be achieved with another interest rate cut. However, this is likely to continue to depend largely on how the consequences of the trade conflicts and the French budget crisis materialise in particular. There should be more clarity about this in December, when fresh *staff projections* will be available again, which will allow an outlook for 2028 for the first time. In this context, if it turns out that inflation threatens to fall below its target of 2% in the long term, we consider another ride in the interest rate cut carousel to be a conceivable scenario – but more likely in 2026 than this year.

Appendix

Publication overview

Covered Bonds:

[Issuer Guide – Covered Bonds 2024](#)

[Risk weights and LCR levels of covered bonds](#) (updated semi-annually)

[Transparency requirements §28 PfandBG Q2/2025](#) (quarterly update)

[Transparency requirements §28 PfandBG Q2/2025 Sparkassen](#) (quarterly update)

[Covered bonds as eligible collateral for central banks](#)

[EBA report on the review of the EU covered bond framework](#)

SSA/Public Issuers:

[Issuer Guide – German Laender 2025](#)

[Issuer Guide – Canadian Provinces & Territories 2024](#)

[Issuer Guide – Down Under 2024](#)

[Issuer Guide – European Supranationals 2025](#)

[Issuer Guide – Non-European Supranationals \(MDBs\) 2025](#)

[Issuer Guide – German Agencies 2025](#)

[Issuer Guide – French Agencies 2024](#)

[Issuer Guide – Nordic Agencies 2025](#)

[Issuer Guide – Dutch Agencies 2025](#)

[Issuer Guide – Austrian Agencies 2025](#)

[Beyond Bundeslaender: Belgium](#)

[Beyond Bundeslaender: Greater Paris \(IDF/VDP\)](#)

[Beyond Bundeslaender: Spanish regions](#)

Fixed Income Specials:

[ESG-Update 2025](#)

[ECB preview: There are no such letters like TPI in Florence](#)

Appendix

Contacts at NORD/LB

Floor Research



Dr Norman Rudschuck, CIIA

Head of Desk

+49 152 090 24094

norman.rudschuck@nordlb.de



Lukas Kühne

Covered Bonds/Banks

+49 176 152 90932

lukas.kuehne@nordlb.de



Alexander Grenner

Covered Bonds/Banks

+49 157 851 65070

alexander.grenner@nordlb.de



Lukas-Finn Frese

SSA/Public Issuers

+49 176 152 89759

lukas-finn.frese@nordlb.de



Tobias Cordes, CIIA

SSA/Public Issuers

+49 162 760 6673

tobias.cordes@nordlb.de

Sales

Institutional Sales	+49 511 9818-9440
Sales Sparkassen & Regionalbanken	+49 511 9818-9400
Institutional Sales MM/FX	+49 511 9818-9460
Fixed Income Relationship Management Europe	+352 452211-515

Origination & Syndicate

Origination FI	+49 511 9818-6600
Origination Corporates	+49 511 361-2911

Treasury

Liquidity Management/Repos	+49 511 9818-9620 +49 511 9818-9650
----------------------------	--

Trading

Covereds/SSA	+49 511 9818-8040
Financials	+49 511 9818-9490
Governments	+49 511 9818-9660
Länder/Regionen	+49 511 9818-9660
Frequent Issuers	+49 511 9818-9640

Sales Wholesale Customers

Firmenkunden	+49 511 361-4003
Asset Finance	+49 511 361-8150

Relationship Management

Institutionelle Kunden	rm-vs@nordlb.de
Öffentliche Kunden	rm-oek@nordlb.de

Disclaimer

The present report (hereinafter referred to as “information”) was drawn up by NORDDEUTSCHE LANDESBANK GIROZENTRALE (NORD/LB). The supervisory authorities responsible for NORD/LB are the European Central Bank (ECB), Sonnemannstraße 20, D-60314 Frankfurt am Main, and the Federal Financial Supervisory Authority in Germany (Bundesanstalt für Finanzdienstleistungsaufsicht; BaFin), Graurheindorfer Str. 108, D-53117 Bonn and Marie-Curie-Str. 24-28, D-60439 Frankfurt am Main. The present report and the products and services described herein have not been reviewed or approved by the relevant supervisory authority.

The present information is addressed exclusively to Recipients in Austria, Belgium, Canada, Cyprus, the Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Indonesia, Ireland, Italy, Japan, Korea, Luxembourg, the Netherlands, New Zealand, Poland, Portugal, Singapore, Portugal, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, the Republic of China (Taiwan), Thailand, the United Kingdom and Vietnam (hereinafter referred to as “Relevant Persons” or “Recipients”). The contents of the information are disclosed to the Recipients on a strictly confidential basis and, by accepting such information, the Recipients shall agree that they will not forward it to third parties, copy and/or reproduce this information without the prior written consent of NORD/LB. The present information is addressed solely to the Relevant Persons and any parties other than the Relevant Persons shall not rely on the information contained herein. In particular, neither this information nor any copy thereof shall be forwarded or transmitted to the United States of America or its territories or possessions, or distributed to any employees or affiliates of Recipients resident in these jurisdictions.

The present information does not constitute financial analysis within the meaning of Art. 36 (1) of the Delegate Regulation (EU) 2017/565, but rather represents a marketing communication for your general information within the meaning of Art. 36 (2) of this Regulation. Against this background, NORD/LB expressly points out that this information has not been prepared in accordance with legal provisions promoting the independence of investment research and is not subject to any prohibition of trading following the dissemination of investment research. Likewise, this information does not constitute an investment recommendation or investment strategy recommendation within the meaning of the Market Abuse Regulation (EU) No. 596/2014.

This report and the information contained herein have been compiled and are provided exclusively for information purposes. The present information is not intended as an investment incentive. It is provided for the Recipient’s personal information, subject to the express understanding, which shall be acknowledged by the Recipient, that it does not constitute any direct or indirect offer, recommendation, solicitation to purchase, hold or sell or to subscribe for or acquire any securities or other financial instruments nor any measure by which financial instruments might be offered or sold.

All actual details, information and statements contained herein were derived from sources considered reliable by NORD/LB. For the preparation of this information, NORD/LB uses issuer-specific financial data providers, own estimates, company information and public media. However, since these sources are not verified independently, NORD/LB cannot give any assurance as to or assume responsibility for the accuracy and completeness of the information contained herein. The opinions and prognoses given herein on the basis of these sources constitute a non-binding evaluation of the employees of the Floor Research division of NORD/LB. Any changes in the underlying premises may have a material impact on the developments described herein. Neither NORD/LB nor its governing bodies or employees can give any assurances as to or assume any responsibility or liability for the accuracy, appropriateness and completeness of this information or for any loss of return, any indirect, consequential or other damage which may be suffered by persons relying on the information or any statements or opinions set forth in the present Report (irrespective of whether such losses are incurred due to any negligence on the part of these persons or otherwise).

Past performance is not a reliable indicator of future performance. Exchange rates, price fluctuations of the financial instruments and similar factors may have a negative impact on the value and price of and return on the financial instruments referred to herein or any instruments linked thereto. Fees and commissions apply in relation to securities (purchase, sell, custody), which reduce the return on investment. An evaluation made on the basis of the historical performance of any security does not necessarily provide an indication of its future performance.

The present information neither constitutes any investment, legal, accounting or tax advice nor any assurance that an investment or strategy is suitable or appropriate in the light of the Recipient’s individual circumstances, and nothing in this information constitutes a personal recommendation to the Recipient thereof. The securities or other financial instruments referred to herein may not be suitable for the Recipient’s personal investment strategies and objectives, financial situation or individual needs.

Moreover, the present report in whole or in part is not a sales or other prospectus. Accordingly, the information contained herein merely constitutes an overview and does not form the basis for any potential decision to buy or sell on the part of an investor. A full description of the details relating to the financial instruments or transactions which may relate to the subject matter of this report is given in the relevant (financing) documentation. To the extent that the financial instruments described herein are NORD/LB’s own issues and subject to the requirement to publish a prospectus, the conditions of issue applicable to any individual financial instrument and the relevant prospectus published with respect thereto as well NORD/LB’s relevant registration form, all of which are available for download at www.nordlb.de and may be obtained free of charge from NORD/LB, Georgsplatz 1, 30159 Hanover, shall be solely binding. Furthermore, any potential investment decision should be made exclusively on the basis of such (financing) documentation. The present information cannot replace personal advice. Before making an investment decision, each Recipient should consult an independent investment adviser for individual investment advice with respect to the appropriateness of an investment in financial instruments or investment strategies subject to this information as well as for other and more recent information on certain investment opportunities.

Each of the financial instruments referred to herein may involve substantial risks, including capital, interest, index, currency and credit risks in addition to political, fair value, commodity and market risks. The financial instruments could experience a sudden and substantial deterioration in value, including a total loss of the capital invested. Each transaction should only be entered into on the basis of the relevant investor’s assessment of his or her individual financial situation as well as of the suitability and risks of the investment.

NORD/LB and its affiliated companies may participate in transactions involving the financial instruments described in the present information or their underlying basis values for their own account or for the account of third parties, may issue other financial instruments with the same or similar features as those of the financial instruments presented in this information and may conduct hedging transactions to hedge positions. These measures may affect the price of the financial instruments described in the present information.

If the financial instruments presented in this information are derivatives, they may, depending on their structure, have an initial negative market value from the customer's perspective at the time the transaction is concluded. NORD/LB further reserves the right to transfer its economic risk from a derivative concluded with it to a third party on the market by means of a mirror-image counter transaction.

More detailed information on any commission payments which may be included in the selling price can be found in the "Customer Information on Securities Business" brochure, which is available to download at www.nordlb.de.

The information contained in the present report replaces all previous versions of corresponding information and refers exclusively to the time of preparation of the information. Future versions of this information will replace this version. NORD/LB is under no obligation to update and/or regularly review the data contained in such information. No guarantee can therefore be given that the information is up-to-date and continues to be correct. By making use of this information, the Recipient shall accept the terms and conditions outlined above.

NORD/LB is a member of the protection scheme of Deutsche Sparkassen-Finanzgruppe. Further information for the Recipient is indicated in clause 28 of the General Terms and Conditions of NORD/LB or at www.dsgv.de/sicherungssystem.

Additional information for Recipients in Australia:

NORD/LB IS NOT A BANK OR DEPOSIT TAKING INSTITUTION AUTHORISED UNDER THE 1959 BANKING ACT OF AUSTRALIA. IT IS NOT SUPERVISED BY THE AUSTRALIAN PRUDENTIAL REGULATION AUTHORITY. NORD/LB does not provide personal advice with this information and does not take into account the objectives, financial situation or needs of the Recipient (other than for the purpose of combating money laundering).

Additional information for Recipients in Austria:

None of the information contained herein constitutes a solicitation or offer by NORD/LB or its affiliates to buy or sell any securities, futures, options or other financial instruments or to participate in any other strategy. Only the published prospectus pursuant to the Austrian Capital Market Act should be the basis for any investment decision of the Recipient. For regulatory reasons, products mentioned herein may not be on offer in Austria and therefore not available to investors in Austria. Therefore, NORD/LB may not be able to sell or issue these products, nor shall it accept any request to sell or issue these products to investors located in Austria or to intermediaries acting on behalf of any such investors.

Additional information for Recipients in Belgium:

Evaluations of individual financial instruments on the basis of past performance are not necessarily indicative of future results. It should be noted that the reported figures relate to past years.

Additional information for Recipients in Canada:

This report has been prepared solely for information purposes in connection with the products it describes and should not, under any circumstances, be construed as a public offer or any other offer (direct or indirect) to buy or sell securities in any province or territory of Canada. No financial market authority or similar regulatory body in Canada has made any assessment of these securities or reviewed this information and any statement to the contrary constitutes an offence. Potential selling restrictions may be included in the prospectus or other documentation relating to the relevant product.

Additional information for Recipients in Cyprus:

This information constitutes an analysis within the meaning of the section on definitions of the Cyprus Directive D1444-2007-01 (No. 426/07). Furthermore, this information is provided for information and promotional purposes only and does not constitute an individual invitation or offer to sell, buy or subscribe to any investment product.

Additional information for Recipients in the Czech Republic:

There is no guarantee that the invested amount will be recouped. Past returns are no guarantee of future results. The value of the investments may rise or fall. The information contained herein is provided on a non-binding basis only and the author does not guarantee the accuracy of the content.

Additional information for Recipients in Denmark:

This Information does not constitute a prospectus under Danish securities law and consequently is not required to be, nor has been filed with or approved by the Danish Financial Supervisory Authority, as this Information either (i) has not been prepared in the context of a public offering of securities in Denmark or the admission of securities to trading on a regulated market within the meaning of the Danish Securities Trading Act or any executive orders issued pursuant thereto, or (ii) has been prepared in the context of a public offering of securities in Denmark or the admission of securities to trading on a regulated market in reliance on one or more of the exemptions from the requirement to prepare and publish a prospectus in the Danish Securities Trading Act or any executive orders issued pursuant thereto.

Additional information for Recipients in Estonia:

It is advisable to closely examine all the terms and conditions of the services provided by NORD/LB. If necessary, Recipients of this information should consult an expert.

Additional information for Recipients in Finland:

The financial products described herein may not be offered or sold, directly or indirectly, to any resident of the Republic of Finland or in the Republic of Finland, except pursuant to applicable Finnish laws and regulations. Specifically, in the case of shares, such shares may not be offered or sold, directly or indirectly, to the public in the Republic of Finland as defined in the Finnish Securities Market Act (746/2012, as amended). The value of investments may go up or down. There is no guarantee of recouping the amount invested. Past performance is no guarantee of future results.

Additional information for Recipients in France:

NORD/LB is partially regulated by the “Autorité des Marchés Financiers” for the conduct of French business. Details concerning the extent of our regulation by the respective authorities are available from us on request. The present information does not constitute an analysis within the meaning of Article 24 (1) Directive 2006/73/EC, Article L.544-1 and R.621-30-1 of the French Monetary and Financial Code, but does represent a marketing communication and does qualify as a recommendation pursuant to Directive 2003/6/EC and Directive 2003/125/EC.

Additional information for Recipients in Greece:

The information contained herein gives the view of the author at the time of publication and may not be used by its Recipient without first having confirmed that it remains accurate and up to date at the time of its use. Past performance, simulations or forecasts are therefore not a reliable indicator of future results. Investment funds have no guaranteed performance and past returns do not guarantee future performance.

Additional information for Recipients in Indonesia:

This report contains generic information and has not been tailored to the circumstances of any individual or specific Recipient. This information is part of NORD/LB’s marketing material.

Additional information for Recipients in the Republic of Ireland:

This information has not been prepared in accordance with Directive (EU) 2017/1129 (as amended) on prospectuses (the “Prospectus Directive”) or any measures made under the Prospectus Directive or the laws of any Member State or EEA treaty adherent state that implement the Prospectus Directive or such measures and therefore may not contain all the information required for a document prepared in accordance with the Prospectus Directive or the laws.

Additional information for Recipients in Japan:

This information is provided to you for information purposes only and does not constitute an offer or solicitation of an offer to enter into securities transactions or commodity futures transactions. Although the actual data and information contained herein has been obtained from sources which we believe to be reliable and trustworthy, we are unable to vouch for the accuracy and completeness of this actual data and information.

Additional information for Recipients in South Korea:

This information has been provided to you free of charge for information purposes only. The information contained herein is factual and does not reflect any opinion or judgement of NORD/LB. The information contained herein should not be construed as an offer, marketing, solicitation to submit an offer or investment advice with respect to the financial investment products described herein.

Additional information for Recipients in Luxembourg:

Under no circumstances shall the present information constitute an offer to purchase or issue or the solicitation to submit an offer to buy or subscribe for financial instruments and financial services in Luxembourg.

Additional information for Recipients in New Zealand:

NORD/LB is not a bank registered in New Zealand. This information is for general information only. It does not take into account the Recipient’s financial situation or objectives and is not a personalised financial advisory service under the 2008 Financial Advisers Act.

Additional information for Recipients in the Netherlands:

The value of your investment may fluctuate. Past performance is no guarantee for the future.

Additional information for Recipients in Poland:

This information does not constitute a recommendation within the meaning of the Regulation of the Polish Minister of Finance Regarding Information Constituting Recommendations Concerning Financial Instruments or Issuers thereof dated 19 October 2005.

Additional information for Recipients in Portugal:

This information is intended only for institutional clients and may not be (i) used by, (ii) copied by any means or (iii) distributed to any other kind of investor, in particular not to retail clients. The present information does not constitute or form part of an offer to buy or sell any of the securities covered by the report, nor should it be understood as a request to buy or sell securities where that practice may be deemed unlawful. The information contained herein is based on information obtained from sources which we believe to be reliable, but is not guaranteed as to accuracy or completeness. Unless otherwise stated, all views contained herein relate solely to our research and analysis and are subject to change without notice.

Additional information for Recipients in Sweden:

This information does not constitute (or form part of) a prospectus, offering memorandum, any other offer or solicitation to acquire, sell, subscribe for or otherwise trade in shares, subscription rights or other securities, nor shall it or any part of it form the basis of or be relied on in connection with any contract or commitment whatsoever. The present information has not been approved by any regulatory authority. Any offer of securities will only be made pursuant to an applicable prospectus exemption under the EC Prospectus Directive (Directive (EU) 2017/1129), and no offer of securities is being directed to any person or investor in any jurisdiction where such action is wholly or partially subject to legal restrictions or where such action would require additional prospectuses, other offer documentation, registrations or other actions.

Additional information for Recipients in Switzerland:

This information has not been approved by the Federal Banking Commission (merged into the Swiss Financial Market Supervisory Authority (FINMA) on 1 January 2009). NORD/LB will comply with the Directives of the Swiss Bankers Association on the Independence of Financial Research (as amended). The present information does not constitute an issuing prospectus pursuant to article 652a or article 1156 of the Swiss Code of Obligations. The information is published solely for the purpose of information on the products mentioned herein. The products do not qualify as units of a collective investment scheme pursuant to the Federal Act on Collective Investment Schemes (CISA) and are therefore not subject to supervision by FINMA.

Additional information for Recipients in the Republic of China (Taiwan):

This information is provided for general information only and does not take into account the individual interests or requirements, financial status and investment objectives of any specific investor. Nothing herein should be construed as a recommendation or advice for you to subscribe to a particular investment product. You should not rely solely on the information provided herein when making your investment decisions. When considering any investment, you should endeavour to make your own independent assessment and determination on whether the investment is suitable for your needs and seek your own professional financial and legal advice. NORD/LB has taken all reasonable care in producing this report and trusts that the information is reliable and suitable for your situation at the date of publication or delivery. However, no guarantee of accuracy or completeness is given. To the extent that NORD/LB has exercised the due care of a good administrator, we accept no responsibility for any errors, omissions, or misstatements in the information given. NORD/LB does not guarantee any investment results and does not guarantee that the strategies employed will improve investment performance or achieve your investment objectives.

Information for Recipients in the United Kingdom:

NORD/LB is subject to partial regulation by the Financial Conduct Authority (FCA) and the Prudential Regulation Authority (PRA). Details of the scope of regulation by the FCA and the PRA are available from NORD/LB on request. The present information is "financial promotion". Recipients in the United Kingdom should contact the London office of NORD/LB, Investment Banking Department, telephone: 0044 / 2079725400, in the event of any queries. An investment in financial instruments referred to herein may expose the investor to a significant risk of losing all the capital invested.

Time of going to press: 30 October 2025 (15:50h)